

Racket Programming Assignment #3: Lambda and Basic Lisp

Learning Abstract:

Interaction #1: Lambda Function Play

- a. List of 3 increasing numbers given smallest



```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( ( lambda ( x ) ( list x ( + x 1 ) ( + x 2 ) ) ) 5 )
'(5 6 7)
> ( ( lambda ( x ) ( list x ( + x 1 ) ( + x 2 ) ) ) 0 )
'(0 1 2)
> ( ( lambda ( x ) ( list x ( + x 1 ) ( + x 2 ) ) ) 108 )
'(108 109 110)
>
```



- b. Reverse order 3 atoms

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( ( lambda ( cs1 cs2 cs3 ) ( list cs3 cs2 cs1 ) ) 'red 'yellow 'blue )
'(blue yellow red)
> ( ( lambda ( cs1 cs2 cs3 ) ( list cs3 cs2 cs1 ) ) 10 20 30 )
'(30 20 10)
> ( ( lambda ( cs1 cs2 cs3 ) ( list cs3 cs2 cs1 ) ) "Professor Plum" "Colonel Mustard" "Miss Scarlet" )
'("Miss Scarlet" "Colonel Mustard" "Professor Plum")
>
```

- c. Random number between 2 numbers. I made it so order doesn't matter, making it hard to read in the screenshot. Code below:

```
(( lambda ( num1 num2 )
  ( cond
    (( > num1 num2 ) ( + ( random ( + 1 ( - num1 num2 ) ) ) num2 ))
    (( > num2 num1 ) ( + ( random ( + 1 ( - num2 num1 ) ) ) num1 ))
  )) 3 5 )
```

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( define key-of-c '(c d e))
> ( define key-of-g '(g a b))
> ( cons key-of-c key-of-g )
'((c d e) g a b)
> ( list key-of-c key-of-g )
'((c d e) (g a b))
> ( append key-of0c key-of-g )
  key-of0c: undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> ( append key-of-c key-of-g )
'(c d e g a b)
> |
```

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( define pitches '(do re mi fa so la ti) )
> ( car ( cdr ( cdr ( cdr animals ))) )
  animals: undefined;
cannot reference an identifier before its definition
> ( car ( cdr ( cdr ( cdr pitches ))) )
'fa
> ( caddr pitches )
'fa
> ( list-ref pitches 3 )
'fa
> ( define a 'alligator )
> ( define b 'pussycat )
> ( define c 'chimpanzee )
> ( cons a ( cons b (cons c '())))
'(alligator pussycat chimpanzee)
> ( list a b c )
'(alligator pussycat chimpanzee)
> ( define x '( 1 one ))
> ( define y '( 2 two ))
> ( cons ( car x ) ( cons ( car ( cdr x )) y ))
'(1 one 2 two)
> ( append x y )
'(1 one 2 two)
> |
```

Interaction #3: Little Color Interpreter

Part 1:

```

1 | #lang racket
2 |
3 | ( define ( sampler )
4 |   ( display "(?): " )
5 |   ( define the-list ( read ) )
6 |   ( define the-element
7 |     ( list-ref the-list ( random ( length the-list ) ) )
8 |   )
9 |   ( display the-element ) ( display "\n" )
10 |   ( sampler )
11 | )

```

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.6 [cs].

Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

> (sampler)

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
orange

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
red

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
yellow

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
indigo

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
red

(?): (red orange yellow green blue indigo violet)
yellow

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
tea

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
ate

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
tea

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
aet

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
eta

(?): (aet ate eat eta tae tea)
ate

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
0

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
6

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
5

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
1

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
0

(?): (0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9)
4

(?): . user break



read: illegal use of `.`

>

Part 2:

```
1 #lang racket
2
3 (require 2htdp/image)
4
5 (define (color-thing)
6   (display "(?): ")
7   (define cmd-list (read))
8   (define the-cmd (car cmd-list))
9   (define params (car (cdr cmd-list)))
10  (cond
11    ((equal? the-cmd 'random)
12     (draw-random params))
13    )
14    ((equal? the-cmd 'all)
15     (draw-all params))
16    )
17    (else
18     (draw-line (list-ref params (- the-cmd 1))))
19    )
20  )
21  (color-thing)
22 )
23
24 ;; Draw a line for each color in the list (recursive)
25 (define (draw-all color-list)
26   (cond
27     ((empty? (cdr color-list)) (draw-line (car color-list)))
28     (else
29      (draw-line (car color-list))
30      (draw-all (cdr color-list))
31      )
32    )
33 )
34
35 ;; Draw a line of a random color
36 (define (draw-random color-list)
37   (draw-line (list-ref color-list (random (length color-list))))
38 )
39
40 ;; Draw a line of a given color (BASE FUNCTION)
41 (define (draw-line line-color)
42   (display (rectangle 1000 20 'solid line-color)) (display "\n")
43 )
```

Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

> (color-thing)
(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (all (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (2 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (3 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))



(?): (5 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo plum teal darkorange))

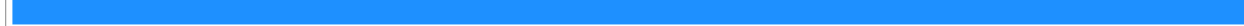


(?):



Welcome to [DrRacket](#), version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.

> (color-thing)
(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (random (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (all (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (2 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (4 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?): (6 (olivedrab dodgerblue indigo cyan teal firebrick))



(?):



Interaction #4: Two Card Poker

1. Given Code Demonstration

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( define c1 '( 7 C ) )
> ( define c2 '( Q H ) )
> c1
'(7 C)
> c2
'(Q H)
> ( rank c1 )
7
> ( suit c1 )
'C
> ( rank c2 )
'Q
> ( suit c2 )
'H
> ( red? c1 )
#f
> ( red? c2 )
#t
> ( black? c1 )
#t
> ( black? c2 )
#f
> ( aces? '( A C ) '( A S ) )
#t
> ( aces? '( K S ) '( A S ) )
#f
> ( ranks 4 )
'((4 C) (4 D) (4 H) (4 S))
> ( ranks 'K )
'((K C) (K D) (K H) (K S))
> ( length ( deck ) )
52
> ( display ( deck ) )
((2 C) (2 D) (2 H) (2 S) (3 C) (3 D) (3 H) (3 S) (4 C) (4 D) (4 H) (4 S) (5 C) (5 D) (5 H) (5 S) (6 C) (6 D) (6 H) (6 S) (7 C) (7 D) (7 H) (7 S) (8 C) (8 D) (8 H) (8 S) (9 C) (9 D) (9 H) (9 S) (X C) (X D) (X H) (X S) (J C) (J D) (J H) (J S) (Q C) (Q D) (Q H) (Q S) (K C) (K D) (K H) (K S) (A C) (A D) (A H) (A S))
> ( pick-a-card )
'(8 H)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(3 S)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(4 S)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(6 H)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(3 C)
> ( pick-a-card )
'(8 S)
>
```

2. Two Card Demonstration

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((8 D) (K D))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((X H) (A H))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((2 C) (3 D))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((2 S) (7 S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((5 C) (8 S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((6 C) (2 S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((Q C) (Q H))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((X D) (A S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((J S) (K H))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((X H) (K S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((6 S) (J C))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((7 D) (J C))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((K D) (9 D))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((K D) (9 D))
> ( pick-two-cards )
'((5 D) (8 S))
> ( pick-two-cards )
```

3. Higher Rank Demonstration

```
Welcome to DrRacket, version 8.6 [cs].
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( higher-rank ( pick-a-card ) ( pick-a-card ) )
>(higher-rank '(X D) '(7 H))
<'X
'X
> ( higher-rank ( pick-a-card ) ( pick-a-card ) )
>(higher-rank '(J H) '(5 S))
<'J
'J
> ( higher-rank ( pick-a-card ) ( pick-a-card ) )
>(higher-rank '(J H) '(5 H))
<'J
'J
> ( higher-rank ( pick-a-card ) ( pick-a-card ) )
>(higher-rank '(3 H) '(8 D))
<8
8
> ( higher-rank ( pick-a-card ) ( pick-a-card ) )
>(higher-rank '(9 C) '(6 H))
<9
9
>
```

4. Hand Rank Demonstration

```
Language: racket, with debugging; memory limit: 128 MB.
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((Q D) (8 D)): Q high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((4 H) (2 D)): 4 high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((J H) (9 H)): J high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((2 D) (4 D)): 4 high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((4 S) (A D)): A high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((2 D) (8 D)): 8 high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((9 C) (A S)): A high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((X S) (X C)): Pair of Xs
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 H) (4 D)): 7 high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((K S) (X C)): K high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((Q H) (4 D)): Q high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 H) (J S)): J high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 D) (Q S)): Q high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((6 D) (5 H)): 6 high straight
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((Q S) (X D)): Q high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((9 D) (2 D)): 9 high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((K D) (J C)): K high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((K D) (X S)): K high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 H) (9 C)): 9 high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((J C) (X D)): J high straight
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((3 H) (J D)): J high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((7 S) (K S)): K high flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((2 H) (9 D)): 9 high
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((4 D) (5 D)): 5 high straight flush
> ( classify-two-cards-ur ( pick-two-cards ) )
((2 S) (3 S)): 3 high straight flush
>
```

5. The Code!

```
1  #lang racket
2  (require racket/trace)
3
4  ;;GIVEN CODE BELOW HERE
5  ( define ( ranks rank )
6    ( list
7      ( list rank 'C )
8      ( list rank 'D )
9      ( list rank 'H )
10     ( list rank 'S )
11    )
12  )
13
14  ( define ( deck )
15    ( append
16      ( ranks 2 )
17      ( ranks 3 )
18      ( ranks 4 )
19      ( ranks 5 )
20      ( ranks 6 )
21      ( ranks 7 )
22      ( ranks 8 )
23      ( ranks 9 )
24      ( ranks 'X )
25      ( ranks 'J )
26      ( ranks 'Q )
27      ( ranks 'K )
28      ( ranks 'A )
29    )
30  )
31
32  ( define ( pick-a-card )
33    ( define cards ( deck ) )
34    ( list-ref cards ( random ( length cards ) ) )
35  )
36
37  ( define ( show card )
38    ( display ( rank card ) )
39    ( display ( suit card ) )
40  )
41  ..
```

```

41
42 ( define ( rank card )
43   ( car card )
44 )
45
46 ( define ( suit card )
47   ( cadr card )
48 )
49
50 ( define ( red? card )
51   ( or
52     ( equal? ( suit card ) 'H )
53     ( equal? ( suit card ) 'D )
54   )
55 )
56
57 ( define ( black? card )
58   ( not ( red? card ) )
59 )
60
61 ( define ( aces? card1 card2 )
62   ( and
63     ( equal? ( rank card1 ) 'A )
64     ( equal? ( rank card2 ) 'A )
65   )
66 )
67 ;;GIVEN CODE ABOVE HERE
68
69 ; Pick 2 different cards ( a hand )
70 ( define ( pick-two-cards )
71   ( define c1 ( pick-a-card ) )
72   ( define c2 ( pick-a-card ) )
73   ( cond
74     ( ( and ( equal? ( rank c1 ) ( rank c2 ) ) ( equal? ( suit c1 ) ( suit c2 ) ) ) ( pick-two-cards ) )
75     ( else ( list c1 c2 ) )
76   )
77 )
78 ;( trace pick-two-cards )
79

```

```

80 ; HELPER-FUNCTION
81 ; numeric value for card
82 ( define ( card-value card )
83   ( define the-rank ( rank card ) )
84   ( cond
85     ( ( equal? the-rank 'X ) 10 )
86     ( ( equal? the-rank 'J ) 11 )
87     ( ( equal? the-rank 'Q ) 12 )
88     ( ( equal? the-rank 'K ) 13 )
89     ( ( equal? the-rank 'A ) 14 )
90     ( else ( + the-rank 0 ) )
91   )
92 )
93 ;( trace card-value )
94
95 ; Higher rank of two cards
96 ( define ( higher-rank card1 card2 )
97   ( define val1 ( card-value card1 ) )
98   ( define val2 ( card-value card2 ) )
99   ( cond
100     ( ( > val1 val2 ) ( rank card1 ) )
101     ( else ( rank card2 ) )
102   )
103 )
104 ( trace higher-rank )
105
106 ;; HELPER FUNCTIONS FOR CLASSIFY
107 ; is pair takes two cards
108 ( define ( pair? card1 card2 )
109   ( equal? ( rank card1 ) ( rank card2 ) )
110 )
111 ;( trace pair? )
112
113 ; is straight
114 ; card rankings 1 appart
115 ( define ( straight? card1 card2 )
116   ( or
117     ( = ( + 1 ( card-value card1 ) ) ( card-value card2 ) )
118     ( = ( - ( card-value card1 ) 1 ) ( card-value card2 ) ) )
119 )
120 ;( trace straight? )

```

```

121
122 ; is flush
123 ( define ( flush? card1 card2 )
124   ( equal? ( suit card1 ) ( suit card2 ) )
125 )
126 ;( trace flush? )
127
128 ; Type of hand
129 ; *assumes* hand like '((card1) (card2))
130 ( define ( classify-two-cards-ur hand )
131   ( define card1 ( car hand ) )
132   ( define card2 ( car ( cdr hand ) ) )
133   ( display hand ) ( display ": " )
134   ( cond
135     ( ( pair? card1 card2 ) ( display "Pair of " ) ( display ( rank card1 ) ) ( display "s" ) )
136     ( else
137       ( display ( higher-rank card1 card2 ) ) ( display " high" )
138       ( cond ( ( straight? card1 card2 ) ( display " straight" ) ) )
139       ( cond ( ( flush? card1 card2 ) ( display " flush" ) ) )
140     )
141   )
142 )
143 ;( trace classify-two-cards-ur )

```